



U.S. STATE DOMESTIC MIGRATION & LAND USE REGULATION: 2000 - 2008

LAND USE REGULATION CATEGORY		DOMESTIC MIGRATION								
		2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Total
Alabama	RESPONSIVE	(8,850)	(8,616)	4,821	5,123	16,248	32,945	18,496	15,118	75,285
Alaska	RESPONSIVE	(2,891)	1,916	2,619	629	(868)	(1,981)	(3,909)	(3,732)	(8,217)
Arizona	PRESCRIPTIVE: SAFETY VALVE	56,868	69,983	63,038	90,745	132,123	137,697	87,245	62,980	700,679
Arkansas	RESPONSIVE	(318)	341	5,175	10,961	15,405	21,361	7,946	6,934	67,805
California	PRESCRIPTIVE	(38,896)	(114,576)	(96,329)	(161,077)	(250,028)	(285,494)	(268,809)	(144,061)	(1,359,270)
Colorado	PRESCRIPTIVE	44,912	14,441	(7,517)	(3,332)	8,600	31,864	33,021	36,878	158,867
Connecticut	PRESCRIPTIVE	(7,175)	(2,754)	47	(14,320)	(17,357)	(15,125)	(24,218)	(14,985)	(95,887)
Delaware	PRESCRIPTIVE	2,835	4,193	5,814	6,090	7,813	5,792	4,615	4,126	41,278
District of Columbia	PRESCRIPTIVE	(4,277)	(7,556)	(10,261)	(7,014)	(6,766)	(2,638)	(3,323)	(1,622)	(43,457)
Florida	PRESCRIPTIVE: SAFETY VALVE	157,832	185,226	170,864	266,157	266,850	174,416	37,650	(9,286)	1,249,709
Georgia	RESPONSIVE	55,256	43,308	36,629	51,800	62,318	120,420	98,666	56,674	525,071
Hawaii	PRESCRIPTIVE	(6,518)	(724)	5,019	(1,972)	1,058	(3,461)	(11,849)	(3,752)	(22,199)
Idaho	RESPONSIVE	7,422	6,847	9,068	13,170	20,215	22,049	19,975	12,767	111,513
Illinois	PRESCRIPTIVE	(69,865)	(79,082)	(78,604)	(72,343)	(85,236)	(72,434)	(56,984)	(52,349)	(566,897)
Indiana	RESPONSIVE	(6,499)	(13,033)	(2,231)	(4,363)	3,423	6,530	628	(1,979)	(17,524)
Iowa	RESPONSIVE	(13,271)	(13,252)	(8,497)	(3,840)	(5,533)	(598)	(2,491)	411	(47,071)
Kansas	RESPONSIVE	(13,837)	(9,577)	(9,750)	(11,929)	(10,937)	(6,743)	(3,280)	284	(65,769)
Kentucky	RESPONSIVE	(1,329)	4,543	10,926	5,941	13,606	10,464	17,044	11,828	73,023
Louisiana	PRESCRIPTIVE	(33,945)	(18,993)	(10,584)	(9,846)	(14,335)	(271,330)	27,500	13,555	(317,978)
Maine	PRESCRIPTIVE	6,260	8,664	9,194	3,711	2,586	395	(963)	(2,063)	27,784
Maryland	PRESCRIPTIVE	8,893	12,872	7,579	(10,944)	(12,488)	(25,890)	(33,716)	(32,161)	(85,855)
Massachusetts	PRESCRIPTIVE	(15,550)	(30,885)	(43,558)	(54,506)	(55,443)	(44,064)	(32,607)	(18,675)	(295,288)
Michigan	RESPONSIVE	(25,441)	(34,999)	(32,954)	(39,853)	(57,267)	(73,991)	(95,787)	(109,257)	(469,549)
Minnesota	PRESCRIPTIVE	7,441	(5,144)	(9,347)	(7,504)	(12,513)	(5,269)	(5,028)	(7,136)	(44,500)
Mississippi	RESPONSIVE	(9,340)	(7,206)	(1,200)	3,660	553	(16,819)	3,833	(753)	(27,272)
Missouri	RESPONSIVE	2,387	3,731	5,355	4,621	7,804	11,302	4,501	(2,384)	37,317
Montana	RESPONSIVE	(399)	1,376	4,566	6,102	5,731	6,568	6,308	5,986	36,238
Nebraska	RESPONSIVE	(8,364)	(5,419)	(2,685)	(5,123)	(3,515)	(5,168)	(5,367)	(1,491)	(37,132)
Nevada	PRESCRIPTIVE: SAFETY VALVE	47,859	44,015	43,286	67,007	52,331	53,827	40,312	16,316	364,953
New Hampshire	PRESCRIPTIVE	10,507	8,365	5,499	5,454	2,722	1,790	(2,374)	(2,473)	29,490
New Jersey	PRESCRIPTIVE	(32,148)	(31,049)	(42,275)	(51,221)	(67,340)	(77,639)	(72,370)	(56,208)	(430,250)

New Mexico	RESPONSIVE	(9,406)	4,542	4,383	4,966	6,981	7,703	8,082	1,032	28,283
New York	PRESCRIPTIVE	(165,928)	(180,276)	(188,515)	(209,755)	(248,647)	(233,306)	(185,638)	(126,209)	(1,538,274)
North Carolina	RESPONSIVE	46,295	43,785	47,499	44,338	73,418	110,632	116,245	98,074	580,286
North Dakota	RESPONSIVE	(6,796)	(4,061)	(1,385)	955	(3,390)	(2,087)	(2,251)	(381)	(19,396)
Ohio	RESPONSIVE	(37,792)	(37,723)	(33,067)	(37,675)	(45,033)	(50,275)	(47,350)	(49,752)	(338,667)
Oklahoma	RESPONSIVE	(10,013)	1,072	(1,758)	(3,966)	(531)	15,688	14,736	7,954	23,182
Oregon	PRESCRIPTIVE: SAFETY VALVE	13,654	23,342	11,582	2,444	22,821	33,735	25,297	24,756	157,631
Pennsylvania	RESPONSIVE	(24,247)	(6,556)	1,211	(3,061)	(3,334)	3,312	(5,056)	(11,462)	(49,193)
Rhode Island	PRESCRIPTIVE	2,181	3,053	1,563	(5,659)	(10,937)	(11,100)	(12,013)	(8,816)	(41,728)
South Carolina	RESPONSIVE	14,333	19,287	26,053	29,254	30,133	48,538	54,115	49,736	271,449
South Dakota	RESPONSIVE	(1,715)	(1,387)	361	1,712	160	1,988	2,146	2,194	5,459
Tennessee	PRESCRIPTIVE	11,645	11,546	20,658	24,066	42,720	50,821	47,193	31,198	239,847
Texas	RESPONSIVE	40,485	45,853	30,039	32,414	53,582	219,742	138,088	140,862	701,065
Utah	RESPONSIVE	(6,435)	(4,321)	(8,162)	(2,438)	9,373	18,428	23,846	17,605	47,896
Vermont	PRESCRIPTIVE	666	1,471	557	67	(556)	(654)	(1,767)	(1,703)	(1,919)
Virginia	PRESCRIPTIVE	16,126	29,478	40,783	20,517	29,335	10,184	3,796	2,678	152,897
Washington	PRESCRIPTIVE: SAFETY VALVE	16,751	14,763	9,318	14,793	23,579	47,614	31,774	40,588	199,180
West Virginia	RESPONSIVE	(7,062)	1,998	4,423	2,294	2,283	2,614	2,449	3,788	12,787
Wisconsin	PRESCRIPTIVE	872	5,042	602	1,700	(2,042)	(5,560)	(4,995)	(7,022)	(11,403)
Wyoming	RESPONSIVE	(3,173)	2,136	148	1,050	325	3,207	6,638	5,390	15,721

Data from the Bureau of the Census.

MIGRATION BY LAND USE CATEGORY

RESPONSIVE (TRADITIONAL)	(31,000)	34,585	91,587	106,742	191,150	505,829	378,251	255,446	1,532,590
PRESCRIPTIVE (SMART GROWTH)	31,000	(34,585)	(91,587)	(106,742)	(191,150)	(505,829)	(378,251)	(255,446)	(1,532,590)
PRIMARY	(261,964)	(371,914)	(389,675)	(547,888)	(688,854)	(953,118)	(600,529)	(390,800)	(4,204,742)
SAFETY VALVE	292,964	337,329	298,088	441,146	497,704	447,289	222,278	135,354	2,672,152
TOTAL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PRESCRIPTIVE: SAFETY VALUE MARKETS ARE HIGH COST STATES WITH HEAVY MIGRATION FROM CALIFORNIA OR NEW YORK (HIGHER COST STATES). THESE INCLUDE ARIZONA, FLORIDA, NEVADA, OREGON AND WASHINGTON

<http://www.demographia.com/db-statemigraland2008.pdf>